

## Distribution of Foundation Grants by Subject Categories, circa 1998\*

Subject	Dollar Value of Grants 1998		No. of Grants 1998		Subject	Dollar Value of Grants 1998		No. of Grants 1998	
	Amount	%	No.	%		Amount	%	No.	%
<b>Arts and Culture</b>					<b>Human Services</b>				
Policy, Management, and Information <sup>1</sup>	\$12,360	0.1	164	0.2	Crime, Justice, and Legal Services	\$110,702	1.1	1,711	1.8
Arts-Multipurpose	124,092	1.3	1,552	1.6	Employment	99,066	1.0	1,386	1.4
Media and Communications	114,645	1.2	1,140	1.2	Food, Nutrition, and Agriculture	68,814	0.7	1,076	1.1
Visual Arts/Architecture	56,237	0.6	503	0.5	Housing and Shelter	112,096	1.2	2,152	2.2
Museums	479,427	4.9	3,084	3.2	Safety and Disaster Relief	27,052	0.3	419	0.4
Performing Arts	451,344	4.6	5,755	5.9	Recreation and Sports	128,627	1.3	1,530	1.6
Humanities	106,150	1.1	702	0.7	Youth Development	202,522	2.1	3,026	3.1
Historic Preservation	78,085	0.8	995	1.0	Human Services-Multipurpose	707,053	7.3	11,623	12.0
Other	16,819	0.2	210	0.2	<b>Total Human Services</b>	<b>\$1,455,932</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>22,923</b>	<b>23.6</b>
<b>Total Arts and Culture</b>	<b>\$1,439,157</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14,105</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>International Affairs, Development, Peace, and Human Rights</b>				
<b>Education</b>						<b>\$313,485</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2,918</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Policy, Management, and Information <sup>1</sup>	\$22,105	0.2	239	0.2	<b>Public/Society Benefit</b>				
Elementary and Secondary	621,741	6.4	6,669	6.9	Civil Rights and Social Action	\$137,493	1.4	1,598	1.6
Vocational and Technical	15,071	0.2	162	0.2	Community Improvement and Development	388,249	4.0	4,497	4.6
Higher Education	1,067,121	11.0	8,096	8.3	Philanthropy and Voluntarism	364,306	3.8	3,490	3.6
Graduate and Professional	383,018	3.9	2,131	2.2	Public Affairs	259,005	2.7	2,488	2.6
Adult and Continuing	21,976	0.2	274	0.3	<b>Total Public/Society Benefit</b>	<b>\$1,149,085</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12,076</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Library Science/Libraries	142,029	1.5	1,021	1.1	<b>Science and Technology</b>				
Student Services	8,741	0.1	191	0.2	Policy, Management, and Information <sup>1</sup>	\$15,417	0.2	90	0.1
Educational Services	84,829	0.9	1,297	1.3	General Science	176,492	1.8	807	0.8
<b>Total Education</b>	<b>\$2,366,631</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>20,080</b>	<b>20.7</b>	Physical Science	70,591	0.7	788	0.8
<b>Environment and Animals</b>					Technology	48,564	0.5	480	0.5
Environment	\$455,063	4.7	4,864	5.0	Life Science	58,160	0.6	283	0.3
Animals and Wildlife	84,711	0.9	1,007	1.0	Other	114	0.0	3	0.0
<b>Total Environment and Animals</b>	<b>\$539,774</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5,871</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>Total Science and Technology</b>	<b>\$369,337</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Health</b>					<b>Social Science</b>				
General and Rehabilitative	\$953,942	9.8	6,905	7.1	Social Science and Economics	\$115,234	1.2	778	0.8
Policy, Management, and Information <sup>1</sup>	49,815	0.5	271	0.3	Interdisciplinary/Other	128,152	1.3	910	0.9
Hospitals and Medical Care	492,353	5.1	3,817	3.9	<b>Total Social Science</b>	<b>\$243,386</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Reproductive Health Care	116,596	1.2	894	0.9	<b>Religion</b>				
Public Health	149,522	1.5	856	0.9		<b>\$220,536</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3,153</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Other	145,657	1.5	1,067	1.1	<b>Other</b>				
Specific Diseases	137,743	1.4	1,885	1.9		<b>\$11,933</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Medical Research	351,561	3.6	1,462	1.5	<b>Total Grants</b>	<b>\$9,711,395</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97,220</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Mental Health	158,891	1.6	1,564	1.6					
<b>Total Health</b>	<b>\$1,602,137</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>11,816</b>	<b>12.2</b>					

Source: *Foundation Giving Trends* (2000), The Foundation Center. All dollar figures expressed in thousands; due to rounding, figures may not add up.

\*Based on a national sample of 1,009 U.S. larger foundations (including 800 of the 1,000 largest ranked by total giving), grants of \$10,000 or more. For community foundations, only discretionary grants are included. Grants to individuals are not included in the file.

<sup>1</sup> Includes broad range of supporting activities or organizations identified by 12 "common codes."